



# **LewInt; a GUI and Analysis Toolset for LEWICE 3.2.2**

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American Kestrel Company LLC

Dave Parkins

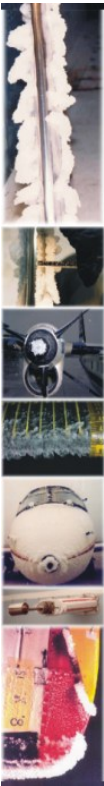
[DParkins@AmericanKestrelCo.com](mailto:DParkins@AmericanKestrelCo.com)

607-882-9407



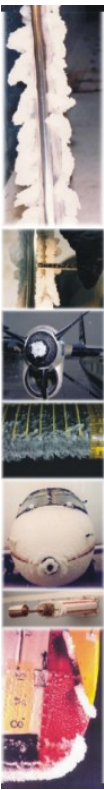
# Overview

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- Introduction
- History
- Features
- Topology of LewInt
- Example: determining critical hold shape
- Current State
- Questions

# Introduction



- Began as an automated plotting tool written in MATLAB.
- Evolved into an internal tool to facilitate analysis, improve accuracy and organize ice accretion analysis.
- Based on industry feedback was offered as a commercial product.
- NASA interest in interface resulted in Space Act allowing direct and international distribution of LEWICE by American Kestrel.

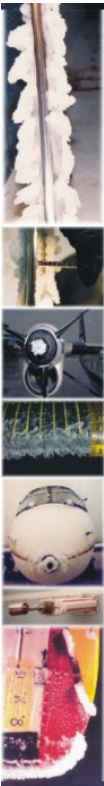


# International Distribution

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LewInt with LEWICE 3.2.2 is available through a NASA Space act for international distribution.

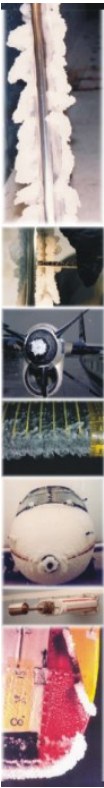
- Note: Licensee acknowledges and agrees that the Program(s) are subject to U.S. laws governing the export and/or re-export of Program(s) including, but not limited to, the Export Administration Regulations, regulations promulgating financial transaction restrictions administered by the Office of Foreign Asset Controls of the U.S. Department of the Treasury, the International Emergency Economic Powers Act, the United States Export Administration Act, the United States Trading with the Enemy Act, and all regulations, orders and licenses issued thereunder.





# History

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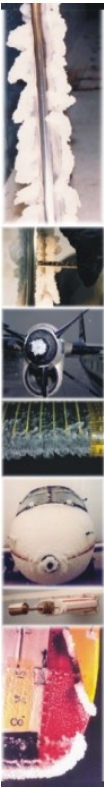


- LEWICE Validation report 01/99
- Initial demonstration of LewInt ~2003
- LEWICE v 3.2.2 released 2006?
- Initial LewInt announcement 9/24/2007
- Space Act SAA3-989 Signed 5/2008
- Alpha LewInt released 2/18/2009
- Version 0.9.4 released 3/14/2009
- Version 1.01 released 9/8/2011
- Version 1.04 released 1/1/2012



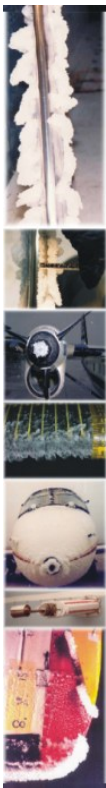
# Features

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- GUI driven operation of LEWICE
- Can run up to 64 icing runs sequentially.
- Organizes analysis results through root name and run index.
- Checks LEWINT input/flags/values for validity
- Automated plotting with descriptive titles.
- Plots have fixed 1:1 aspect ratio when appropriate.
- Overlay of ice traces.

# Menu – Topology



**LewInt: Main**

About

**Set Lewint Defaults**

**Set Analysis Path**

**Set Geometry**

**Flight Configuration**

**Atmos. Configuration**

**Run**

**Plot Results**

**Open Previous Anal.**


**Exit**

OutputPath:  
C:\example\

Root Name:  
pa32e

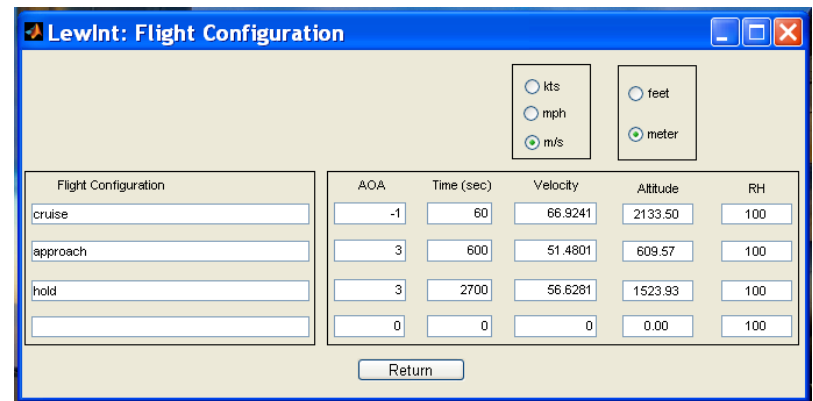
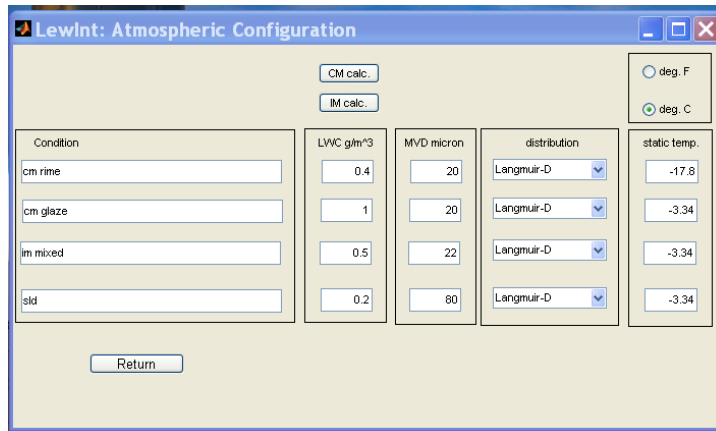
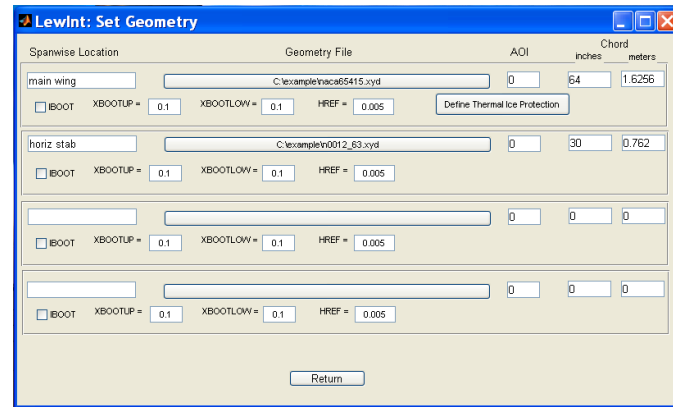
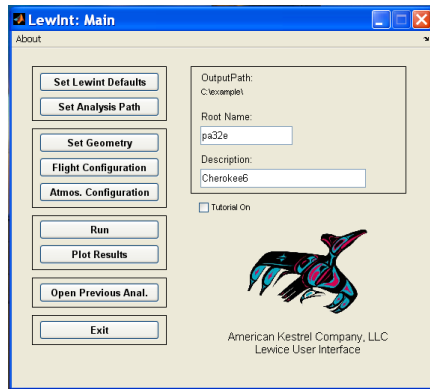
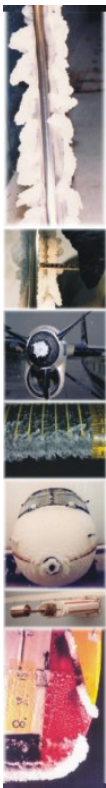
Description:  
Cherokee6

☐ Tutorial On



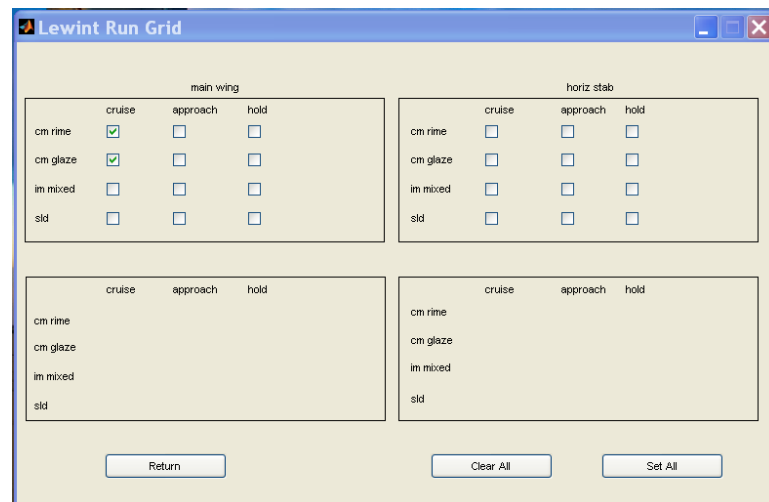
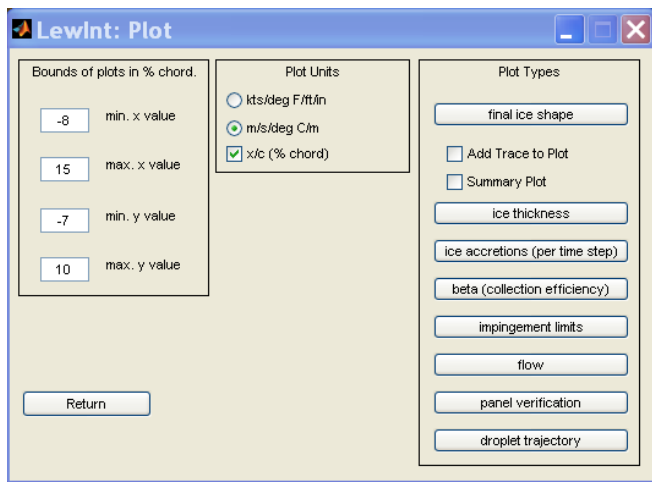
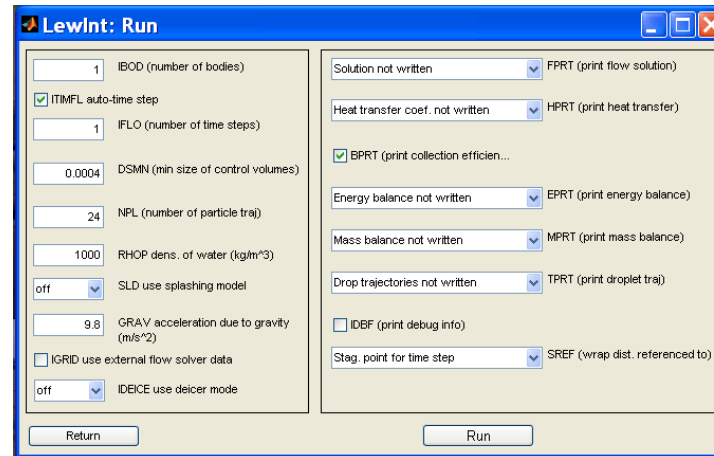
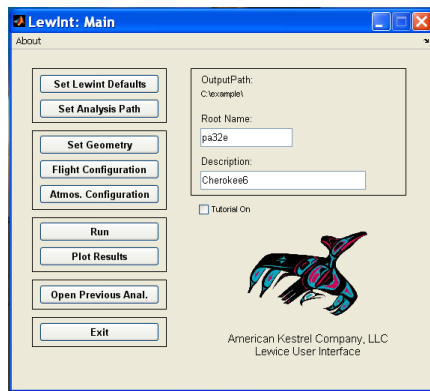
American Kestrel Company, LLC  
Lewice User Interface

# Menu – Topology (group 2)

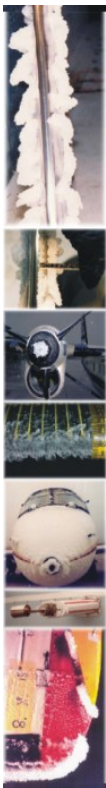




# Menu – Topology (group 3)

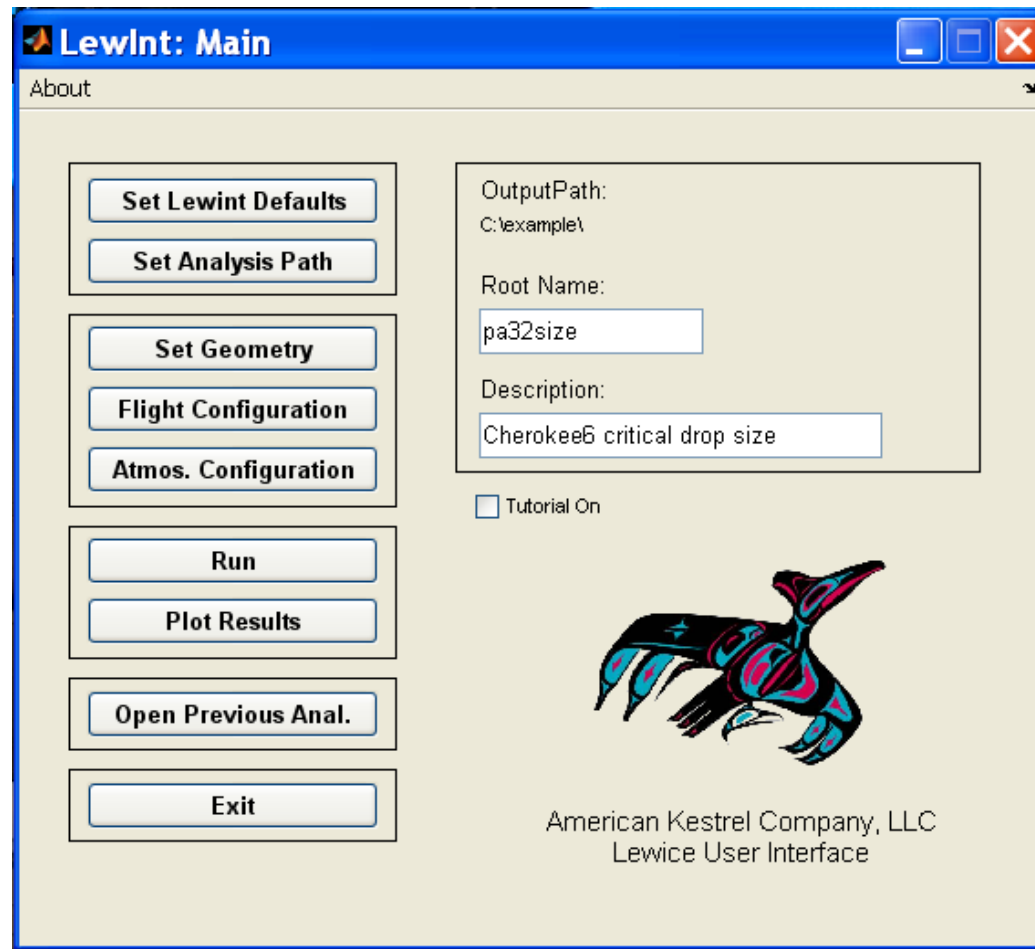
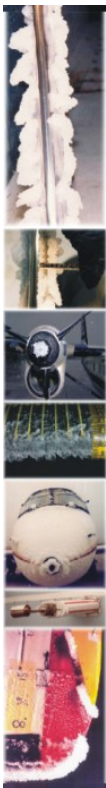


# Example: Determining Critical Hold Ice Shape

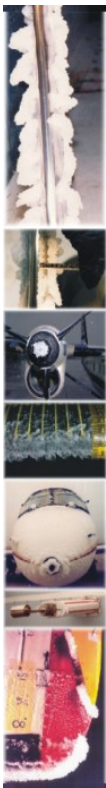


- Use the PA32 wing.
- Assume a "typical" 150 KTAS hold speed.
- Determine the critical drop size for a mono-dispersed distribution.
- Determine the critical drop temperature/LWC combination (Lang-A).
- Re run critical config. at with Langmuir-D distribution

# Where and Who



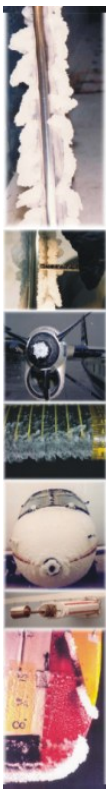
# Geometry



**LewInt: Set Geometry**

Spanwise Location	Geometry File	AOI	Chord	
			inches	meters
wing	C:\example\naca65415.xyd	0	64	1.6256
<input type="checkbox"/> IBOOT    XBOOTUP = 0.1    XBOOTLOW = 0.1    HREF = 0.005 <input type="button" value="Define Thermal Ice Protection"/>				
horiz stab	C:\example\n0012_63.xyd	0	30	0.762
<input type="checkbox"/> IBOOT    XBOOTUP = 0.1    XBOOTLOW = 0.1    HREF = 0.005				
		0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/> IBOOT    XBOOTUP = 0.1    XBOOTLOW = 0.1    HREF = 0.005				
		0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/> IBOOT    XBOOTUP = 0.1    XBOOTLOW = 0.1    HREF = 0.005				

# Flight Configuration



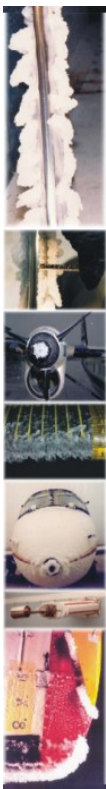
**LewInt: Flight Configuration**

☒ kts  
☐ mph  
☐ m/s

☒ feet  
☐ meter

Flight Configuration	AOA	Time (sec)	Velocity	Altitude	RH
hold	-1	2700	150	7000.00	100
	3	600	100	2000.00	100
	3	2700	110	5000.00	100
	0	0	0	0.00	100

# Atmospheric Conditions



**LewInt: Atmospheric Configuration**

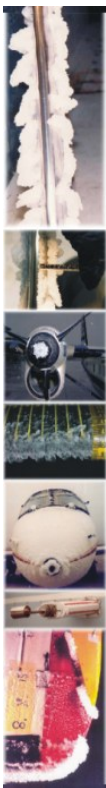
CM calc. IM calc.

☒ deg. F ☐ deg. C

Condition	LWC g/m <sup>3</sup>	MVD micron	distribution	static temp.
d3	0.54	20	single size (Lan... ▼	24
d4	0.48	22.5	single size (Lan... ▼	24
d5	0.41	25	single size (Lan... ▼	24
d6	0.36	27.5	single size (Lan... ▼	24

Return

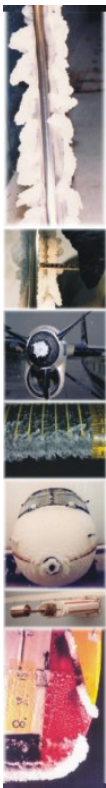
# Setting Up to Run



**LewInt: Run**

<input type="text" value="1"/> IBOD (number of bodies)	<input type="text" value="Solution not written"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> FPRT (print flow solution)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ITIMFL auto-time step	<input type="text" value="Heat transfer coef. not written"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> HPRT (print heat transfer)
<input type="text" value="1"/> IFLO (number of time steps)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BPRT (print collection efficien...)
<input type="text" value="0.0004"/> DSMN (min size of control volumes)	<input type="text" value="Energy balance not written"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> EPRT (print energy balance)
<input type="text" value="24"/> NPL (number of particle traj)	<input type="text" value="Mass balance not written"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> MPRT (print mass balance)
<input type="text" value="1000"/> RHOP dens. of water (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	<input type="text" value="Drop trajectories not written"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> TPRT (print droplet traj)
<input type="text" value="off"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> SLD use splashing model	<input type="checkbox"/> IDBF (print debug info)
<input type="text" value="9.8"/> GRAV acceleration due to gravity (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	<input type="text" value="Stag. point for time step"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> SREF (wrap dist. referenced to)
<input type="checkbox"/> IGRID use external flow solver data	
<input type="text" value="off"/> <input type="button" value="v"/> IDEICE use deicer mode	

# Run Matrix



**Lewint Run Grid**

wing		horiz stab	
d3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	d3	<input type="checkbox"/>
d4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	d4	<input type="checkbox"/>
d5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	d5	<input type="checkbox"/>
d6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	d6	<input type="checkbox"/>

hold		hold	
d3		d3	
d4		d4	
d5		d5	
d6		d6	



# Plotting



**LewInt: Plot**

Bounds of plots in % chord.

-8 min. x value

15 max. x value

-7 min. y value

10 max. y value

Return

Plot Units

☐ kts/deg F/ft/in

☒ m/s/deg C/m

☒ x/c (% chord)

Plot Types

final ice shape

☐ Add Trace to Plot

☒ Summary Plot

ice thickness

ice accretions (per time step)

beta (collection efficiency)

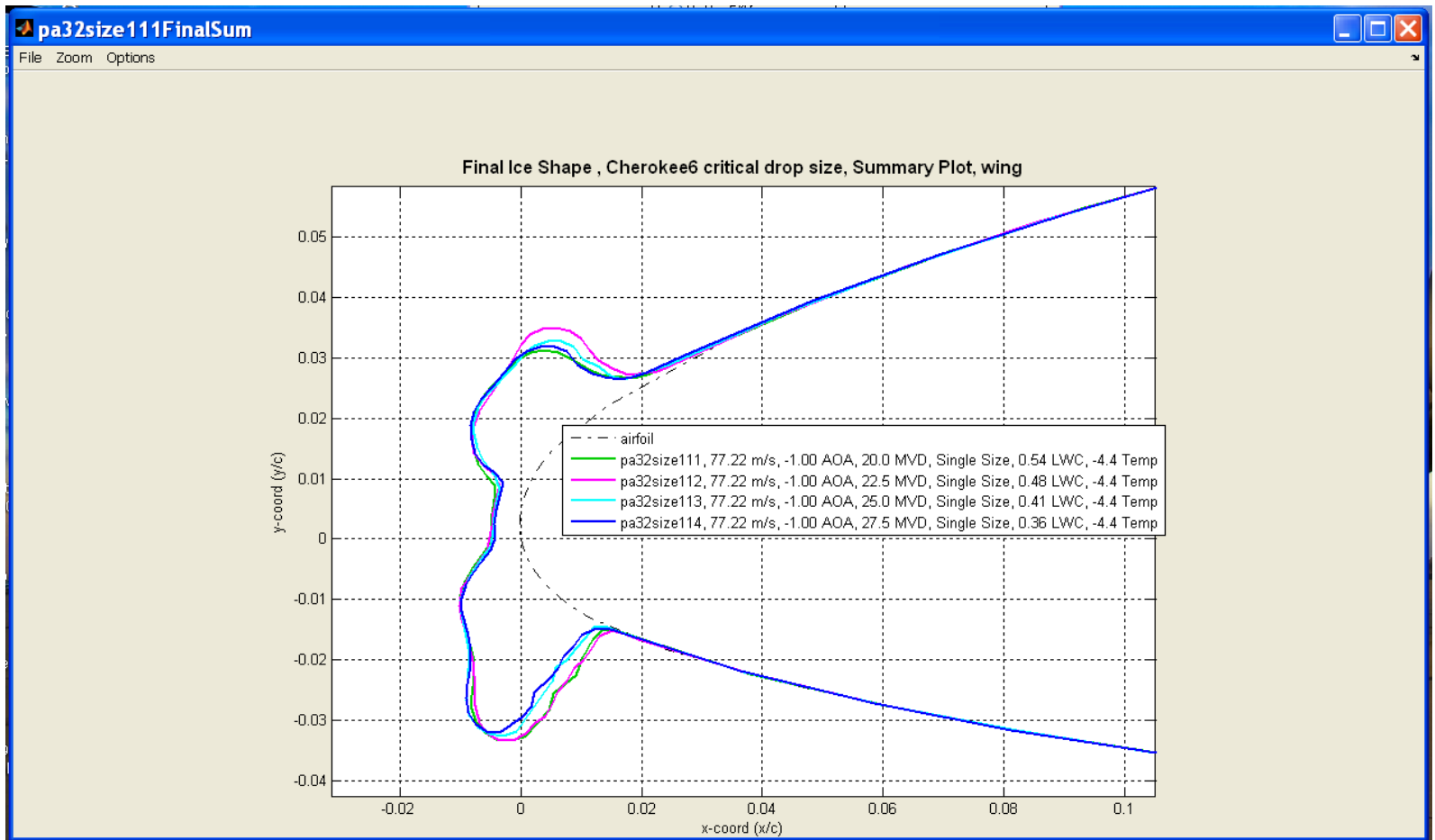
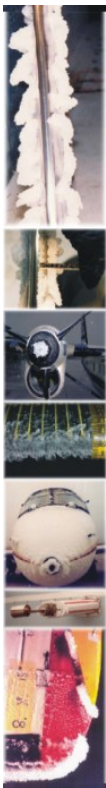
impingement limits

flow

panel verification

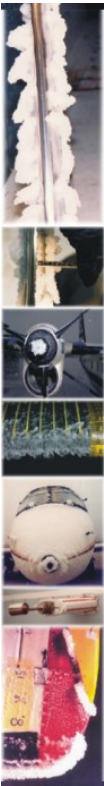
droplet trajectory

# Plotting – Drops Size Search

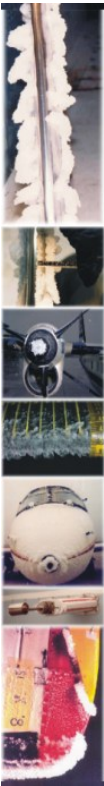


# Vary Temp/LWC with Selected Critical Drop Size

- 22.5 micron MVD selected
- Vary temperature by 1 deg F
- LWC corresponding to Appendix C CM limit



# Atmospheric Conditions – Temp/LWC Search



**LewInt: Atmospheric Configuration**

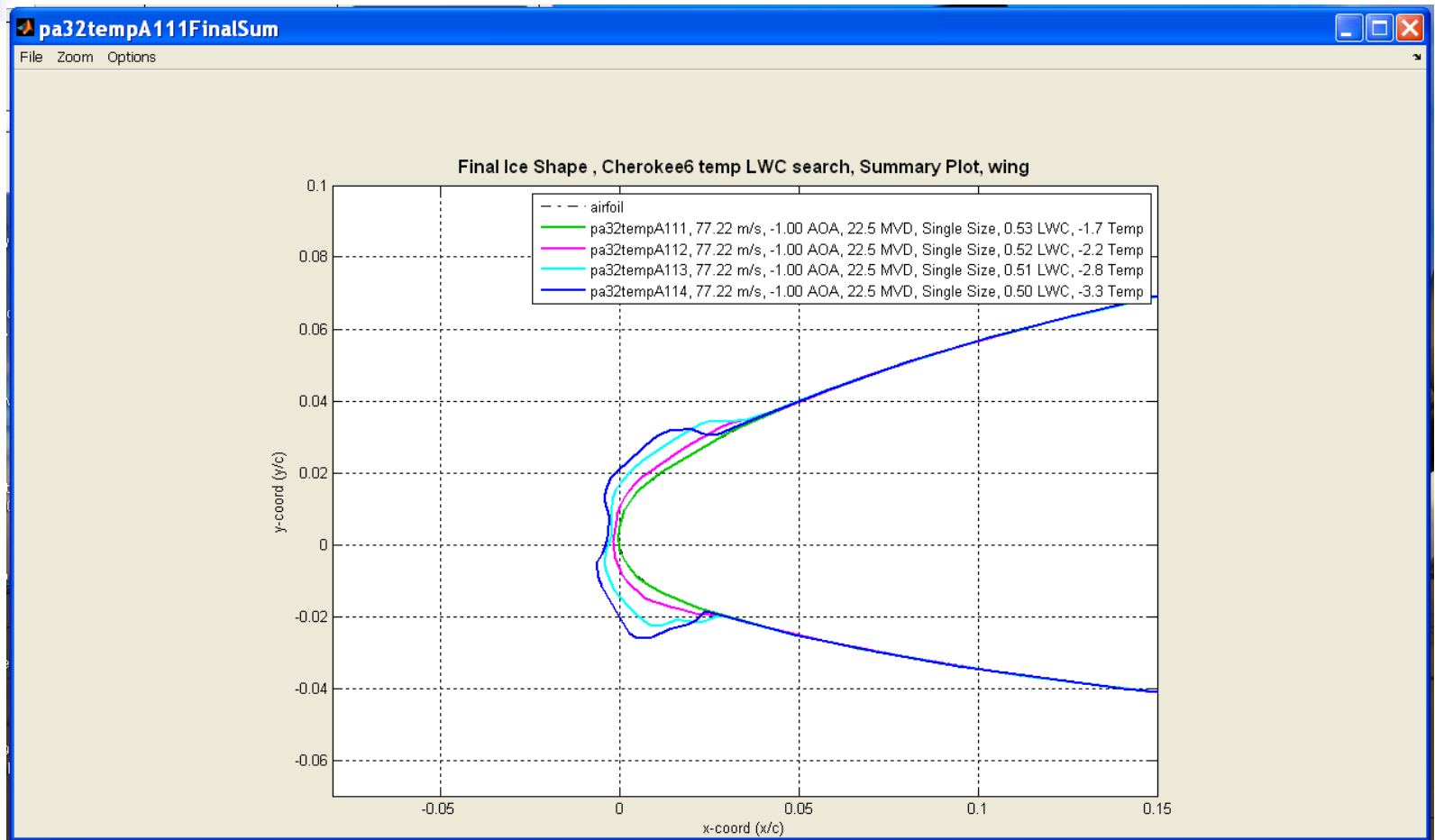
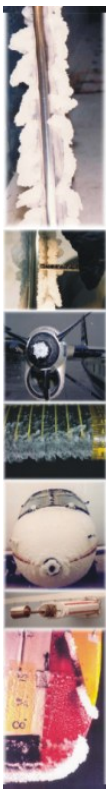
CM calc.  
IM calc.

☐ deg. F  
☒ deg. C

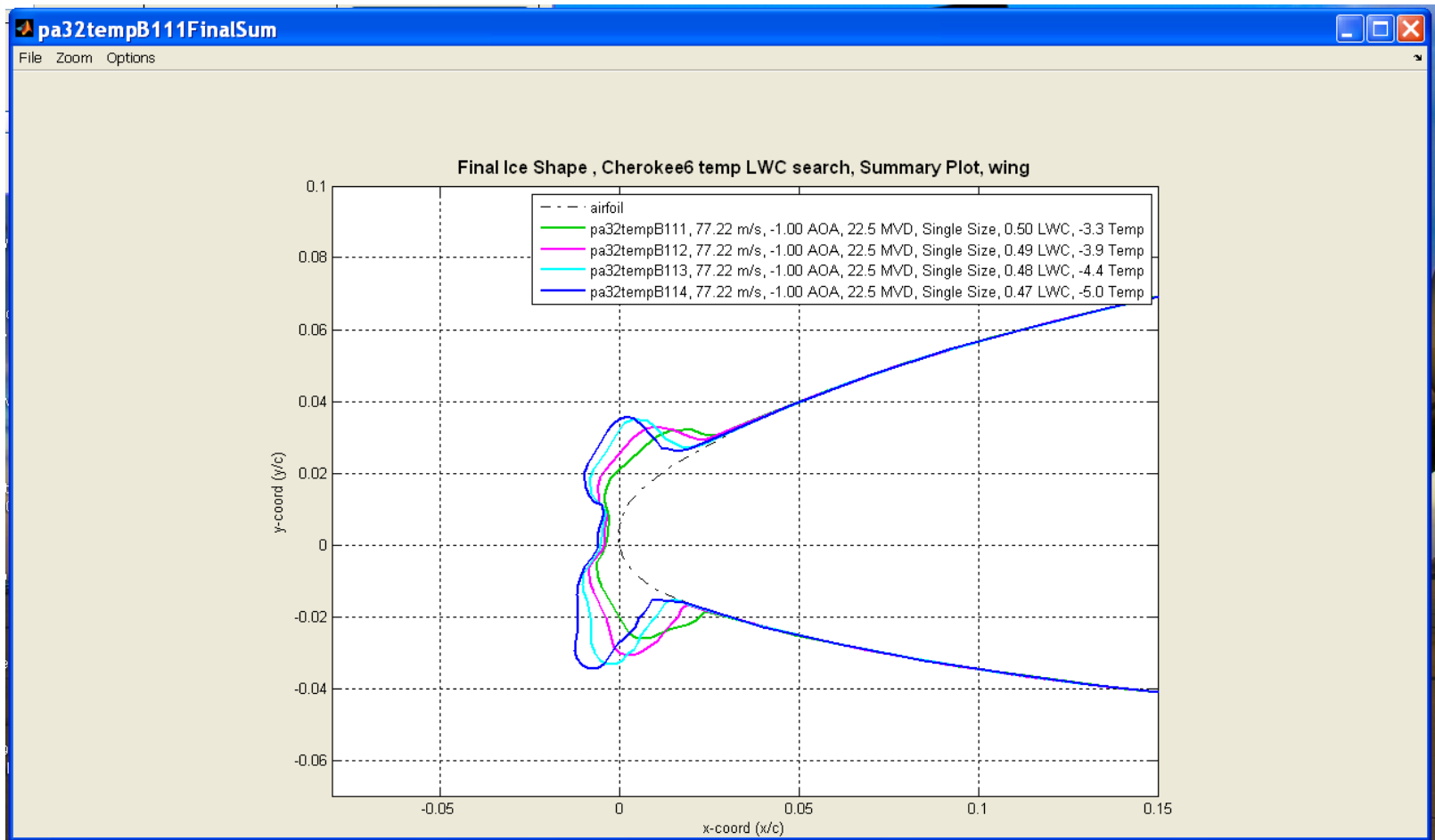
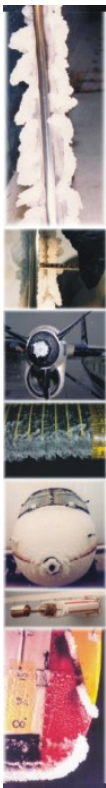
Condition	LWC g/m <sup>3</sup>	MVD micron	distribution	static temp.
d4t1	0.53	22.5	single size (Lan... ▼)	-1.67
d4t2	0.52	22.5	single size (Lan... ▼)	-2.22
d4t3	0.51	22.5	single size (Lan... ▼)	-2.78
d4t4	0.5	22.5	single size (Lan... ▼)	-3.34

Return

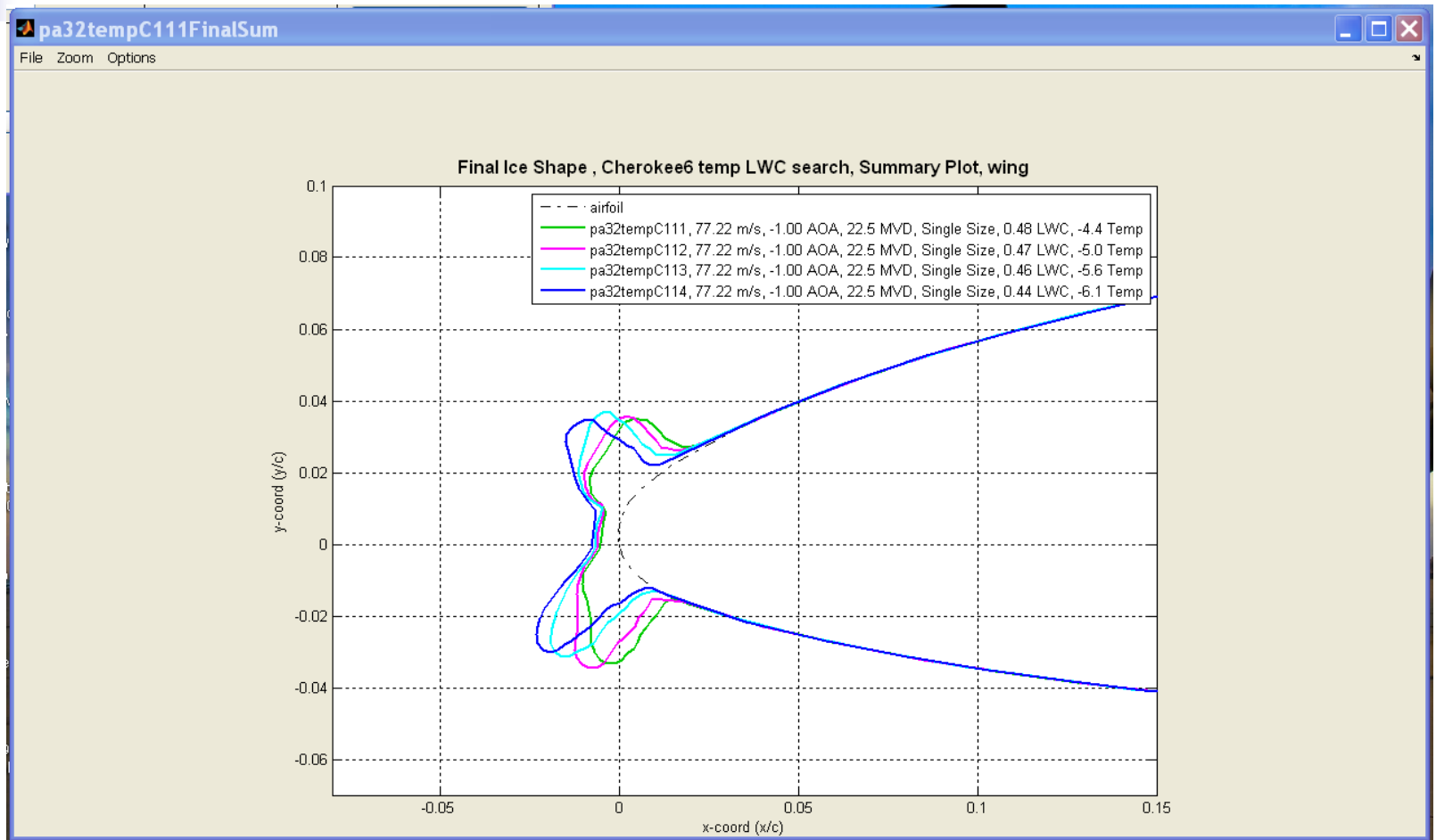
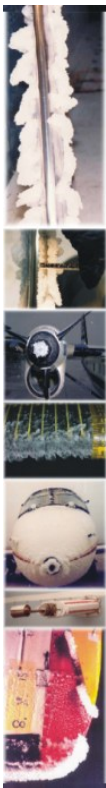
# Plot Temp Search A



# Plot Temp Search B

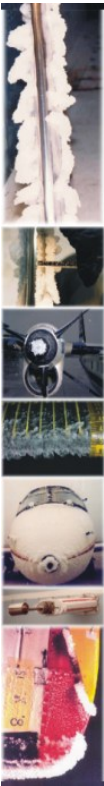


# Plot Temp Search C



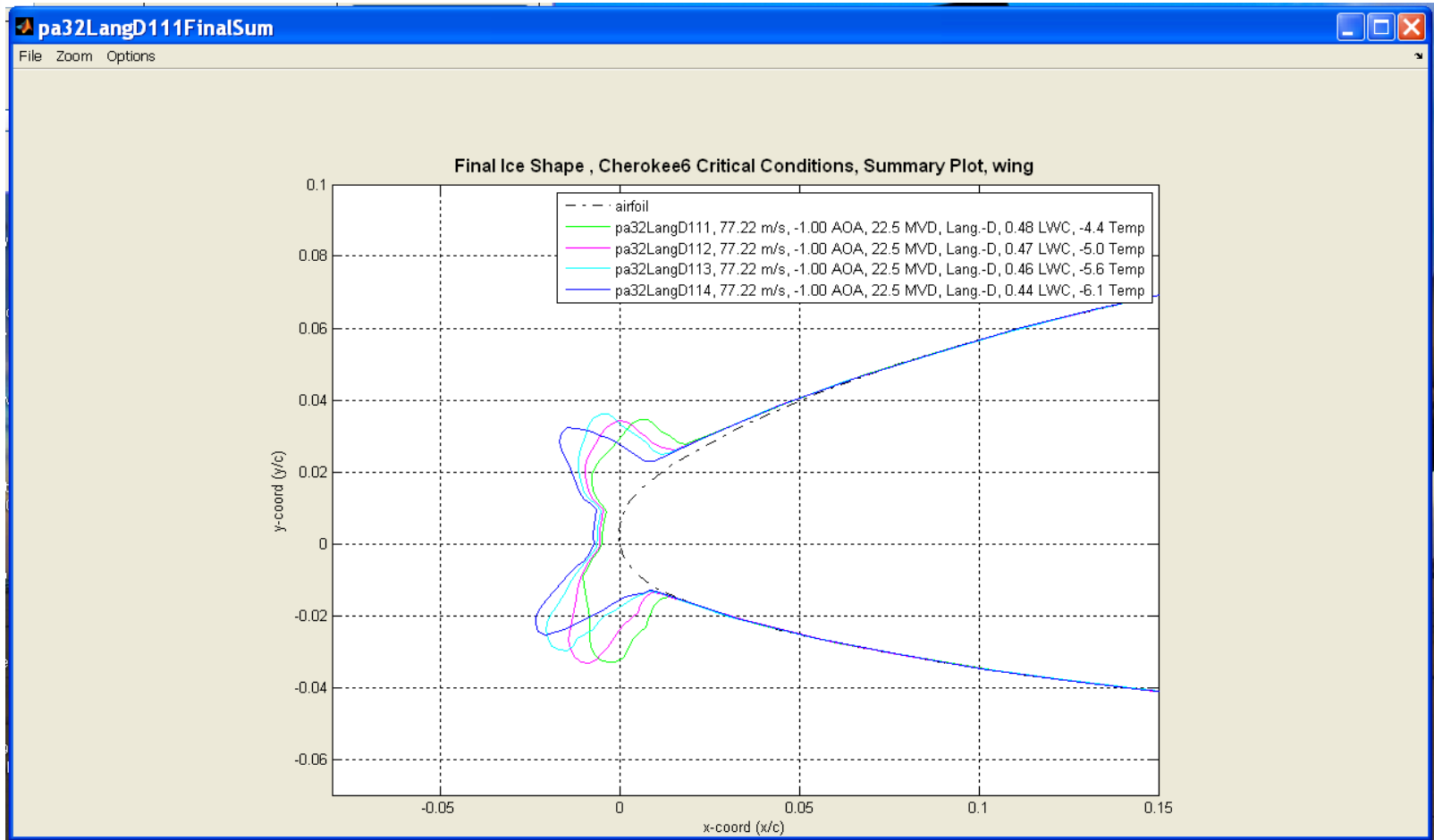
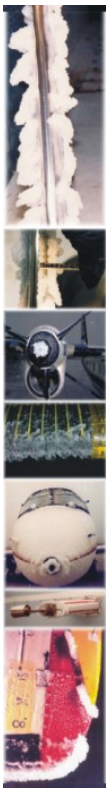
# Critical Condition Selected

- 22.5 micron MVD
- Either 23 or 22 deg F
- LWC corresponding to 0.47 or 0.46 g/m<sup>3</sup>
- Run Langmuir-D varying temp and LWC.





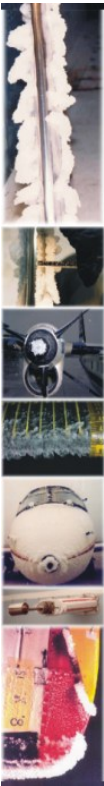
# Plot Langmuir-D Critical Condition Runs





# Current State

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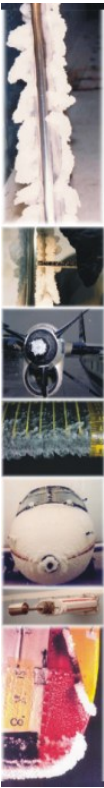


- Full release **V1.04 available (current 2021)**
- Next release includes;
  - Restricting more thermal configuration flags based on what can or should be run together.
  - Energy balance plotting.
- LewInt/LEWICE training class available on request.
  - Customized material based on active programs of customer can be developed.



# Current State

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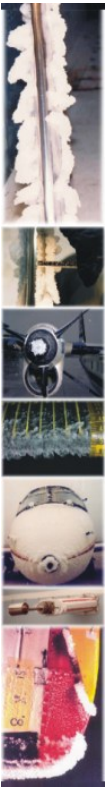


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  - Restricting more thermal configuration flags based on what can or should be run together.
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# Licenses

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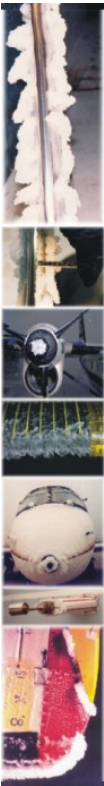


- Licenses are node locked to a particular computer, can be moved to a new computer on request.
- Licenses are permanent and include one year of updates and technical support.
- Try before you buy. Software can be installed and used without limit for two weeks.

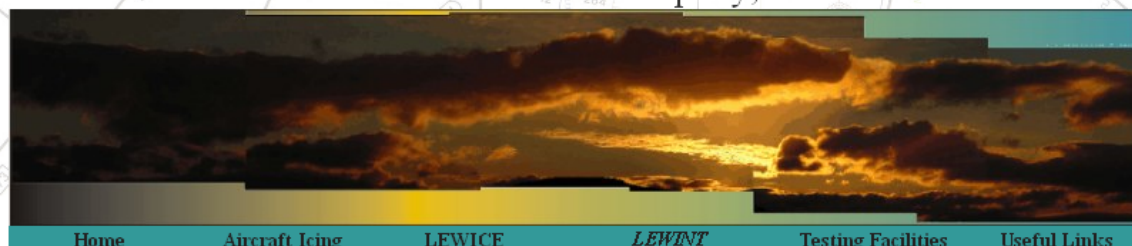
# Training & Consulting

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- Customized on-site training available.
- Training instructors include Icing DER.
- Certification and analysis consulting by DER experienced in icing analysis utilizing LEWICE.



## American Kestrel Company, LLC

[Home](#)[Aircraft Icing](#)[LEWICE](#)[LEWINT](#)[Testing Facilities](#)[Useful Links](#)**Updated 03/14/2009**

LewInt integrates the ice accretion code LEWICE (version 3.2.2) with American Kestrel's user interface, icing analysis tools, and automated plotting. LEWICE 3.2.2 is a validated ice accretion code developed by NASA Glenn Research Center. LewInt (including LEWICE) is distributed both within the US and internationally under non-exclusive license with NASA Glen Research Center. LewInt is available to individuals, educational institutions and businesses worldwide.

Just a note, there is not an educational version of the software at this time. I expect the sales volume to be too low to allow an educational discount.

**Alpha 0.9.4 release:**

A new Alpha release is available. This one license key issues. You can purchase via a PO and check. In the future payment by credit card will be accepted and keys generated automatically. You can download the latest version [here](#).

**Alpha 0.9.3 release:**

A new Alpha release is available. This one includes the previous changes but extends the license for another 15 days while I work out issues with key generation and payment.

**Alpha 0.9.1 release:**

I think the execution speed is better, I have added the SLD (splashing flag), added some tool tips to the run page (tell me if you like them), and added the ability to save MatlabTM fig files for later editing in MatlabTM. The instructions to install are still the same. The installer will not install the MCR library again if it is already installed.

**Purchase:**

Currently only checks or wire transfers are accepted for payment. Send email to [LEWINT@AmericanKestrelCo.com](mailto:LEWINT@AmericanKestrelCo.com) for purchasing information. Current pricing is \$1500 USD for the first license and for a limited period a second license can be obtained for an additional \$500 USD.

**Installation:**

Download the self expanding file containing the [LewInt](#) release. Extract the files into a temporary directory. You will need to execute two installer files. The first LewIntAlpha\_install.exe installs both the interface and the Matlab libraries required for the interface. Then execute LewIntExample.msi to install some example files. You are